

Hindu –Muslim Economic Variations

Historical Periods

- 1100-1800 Muslim Rule (Differential Taxes)
- 1800-1860 EIC Rule (Uniform Taxation)
- 1860-1909 British Empire Rule
- 1909-1947 Separate Hindu Muslim Electorates
- 1947 Partition (on “Two Nations” basis)
- 1950- Democratic (Universal Franchise)
- 2000 Debate on Divergences

Official Reports

- Hunter Commission (1920)
- Sachar Commission (2006)
- Minority Concentration Districts (2007-08)
- Kundu Report (2014)
- Sudhir Commission (2016)

All-India Religious Population by Caste Categories					
Religion	SC's	ST's	BC's	Others	All
Hindu	22.2	9.1	42.8	26.0	100.0
Muslim	0.8	0.5	39.2	59.5	100.0
Christian	9.0	32.8	24.8	33.3	100.0
Sikhs	30.7	0.9	22.4	46.1	100.0
Buddhists	89.5	7.4	0.4	2.7	100.0
Jains		2.6	3.0	94.3	100.0
Zorastrians		15.9	13.7	70.4	100.0
Others	2.6	82.5	6.2	8.7	100.0
Total	19.7	8.5	41.1	30.8	100.0

Source: Sachar (2006 :7)

Rural Annual Household Expenditure in Rupees								
	Hindu			Muslim			Muslim/Hindu (%)	
	MPCE	HH Size	HH expenditure	MPCE	HH Size	HH expenditure	HH expenditure	MPCE
All India	568	4.9	33705	553	5.6	37051	110	97
West Bengal	610	4.7	34586	501	5.2	31146	90	82
Kerala	970	4.1	47549	968	5.3	61082	128	100
Uttar Pradesh	544	6	38951	509	6.3	38337	98	94
Bihar	448	5.4	29155	426	5.4	27570	95	95
Assam	615	4.9	36446	511	5.6	34045	93	83
Jammu & Kashmir	840	5	50706	776	6.1	57046	113	92
Jharkhand	448	5.2	27728	423	5.8	29276	106	94
Karnataka	526	4.7	29860	532	5.1	32398	108	101
Uttaranchal	652	5	38787	600	5.9	42336	109	92
Delhi	1023	4.4	53963	1696	1	20352	38	166
Maharashtra	603	4.8	35011	576	5.5	38360	110	96
Andhra Pradesh	604	4	29307	610	4.5	33258	113	101
Gujarat	644	5	38272	668	5.5	44453	116	104
Rajasthan	593	5.6	39819	611	6.3	46436	117	103
Madhya Pradesh	458	5.5	30175	475	5.9	33368	111	104
Haryana	913	5.4	59700	605	6.8	49285	83	66
Tamil Nadu	597	3.8	27561	724	4.1	35981	131	121
Orissa	424	4.9	24811	447	6.3	33628	136	105
Himachal Pradesh	834	4.8	47640	798	6.3	60561	127	96
Chattisgarh	445	5.3	28401	473	5.9	33677	119	106
Punjab	852	5	51423	777	5.7	53075	103	91

Sources: (1) Sachar (2006: 365) and (2) NSSO (2007: 36-37)

Urban Annual Household Expenditure in Rupees

	Hindu			Muslim			Muslim/ Hindu (%)	
States	MPCE	HH Size	HH expenditure	MPCE	HH Size	HH expenditure	HH expenditure	MPCE
All India	1139	4.4	59575	804	5.4	51832	87	71
West Bengal	1214	4.1	59908	748	4.7	41865	70	62
Kerala	1363	4.4	71214	1081	5.3	68139	96	79
Uttar Pradesh	976	5.2	60439	662	6.2	49285	82	68
Bihar	768	5.1	46961	559	5.7	38273	81	73
Assam	1113	4.2	55748	1199	4.9	70366	126	108
J &K	1323	4.5	71423	991	5.2	61615	86	75
Jharkhand	1038	4.8	59801	727	5.5	48102	80	70
Karnataka	1201	4.1	58412	837	5.2	52668	90	70
Uttaranchal	1033	4.6	56439	753	5	44800	79	73
Delhi	1423	4.1	69571	1051	4.3	54745	79	74
Maharashtra	1278	4.4	66776	921	5.4	59857	90	72
Andhra Pradesh	1134	4	54104	803	5.2	50048	93	71
Gujarat	1227	4.6	67049	875	5.2	54771	82	71
Rajasthan	979	4.8	56588	685	5.9	48679	86	70
Madhya Pradesh	902	4.9	53429	669	6.1	48867	91	74
Haryana	1155	4.7	65551	1105	5.3	70720	108	96
Tamil Nadu	1166	3.7	51777	1020	4.1	50212	97	87
Orissa	795	4.5	43250	785	4.6	43795	101	99
Himachal Pradesh	1487	3.7	65175	869	3.2	33601	52	58
Chattisgarh	956	4.5	51958	590	5.9	41514	80	62
Punjab	1241	4.7	70372	811	4.4	42655	61	65

Sources: (1) Sachar, 2006: 364) and (2) NSSO, 2007: 36-37).

All India Household Age Profile (per 1000)								
	FEMALES				MALES			
	<i>RURAL</i>		<i>URBAN</i>		<i>RURAL</i>		<i>URBAN</i>	
	Hindus	Muslims	Hindus	Muslims	Hindus	Muslims	Hindus	Muslims
Below 15 years	341	394	273	356	359	428	276	357
15-54	560	530	616	559	539	493	628	568
55 and Above	99	76	110	85	102	79	97	77
Total	1000	1000	999	1000	1000	1000	1001	1002

Source: NSSO, 2007: A-7, A-8, A-10, A-11) Data consolidated here.

Proportion of persons (per 1000) employed according to usual principal and subsidiary status								
	RURAL				URBAN			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
States	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim
All India	553	495	344	178	555	526	174	121
West Bengal	591	541	194	131	593	599	155	152
Kerala	596	448	302	124	574	464	247	81
Uttar Pradesh	504	450	249	190	534	506	104	147
Bihar	487	413	150	74	443	503	64	77
Assam	561	535	252	131	549	571	118	56
J& K	580	538	395	202	520	532	117	108
Jharkhand	552	440	302	267	467	502	127	93
Karnataka	625	600	470	348	584	553	200	119
Uttaranchal	524	520	445	148	508	570	136	46
Delhi	489	1000	49	0	535	604	96	11
Maharashtra	572	476	480	280	570	533	202	126
Andhra Pradesh	609	538	490	397	567	539	246	108
Gujarat	590	619	436	322	585	531	168	82
Rajasthan	509	481	411	236	505	482	189	126
Madhya Pradesh	544	535	370	279	520	517	159	142
Haryana	524	471	321	277	511	534	130	14
Tamil Nadu	605	460	475	141	606	499	254	120
Orissa	587	477	319	254	507	465	149	42
Himachal Pradesh	555	590	505	516	627	811	240	48
Chattisgarh	563	600	459	75	531	564	188	114
Punjab	544	606	202	472	582	641	122	118

Source: NSSO, 2007: 50-51, 53 -54)

Average Annual Household Income in MCD's 2007-08 (Rupees)

Serial	District	State	% Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	% M/H
1	Bahraich	UP	34.8	30153	28224	94
2	Balrampur	UP	36.7	46333	41341	89
3	Barabanki	UP	22.0	32195	26306	82
4	Muzzaf'nagar	UP	38.1	43665	37975	87
5	Bijnor	UP	41.7	30948	25994	84
6	Baduan	UP	21.3	23737	26341	111
7	Bagpat	UP	24.7	44735	30498	68
8	Saharanpur	UP	39.1	61017	66457	109
9	Bulandshar	UP	21.1	52985	35482	67
10	Lucknow	UP	20.5	34068	45557	134
11	Moradabad	UP	45.5	40625	41637	102
12	Siddh'nagar	UP	29.4	31712	39406	124
13	JP Nagar	UP	39.4	50987	50842	100
14	Lashmipur K	UP	19.1	30970	24730	80
15	Shrawasti	UP	21.6	41876	37107	89
16	Bareilly	UP	33.9	27534	25278	92
17	Rampur	UP	49.1	42940	45699	106
18	Hardwar	UTK	37.7	42840	37636	88
19	USingh Nagar	UTK	16.2	84796	43985	52
20	Dharbhanga	Bihar	22.3	33174	32149	97
21	PChamaparan	Bihar	21.7	25148	33398	133

Serial	District	State	% Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	% M/H
22	Kishangunj	Bihar	74.1	34291	38020	111
23	Katihar	Bihar	44.8	26065	27966	107
24	Araria	Bihar	41.4	32065	31012	97
25	Purnia	Bihar	38.1	32055	28891	90
26	Sitamarhi	Bihar	21.4	32804	29951	91
27	Gumla	JH	3.6	18996	29004	153
28	Pakur	JH	32.7	29070	38438	132
29	Ranchi	JH	10.2	33565	33426	100
30	Sahibganj	JH	32.4	33051	35216	107
31	Parbhani	MHA	6.6	52013	32002	62
32	Hingoli	MHA	6.1	62503	37864	61
33	Washim	MHA	6.5	55461	48445	87
34	Bhuldana	MHA	9.1	50898	32876	65
35	Sirsa	HAR	negl	86375	44063	51
36	Mewat	HAR	74.2	34798	48580	140
37	Leh	J&K	12.9	83079	76527	92
38	Bidar	KAR	12.2	48324	43539	90
39	Gulbarga	KAR	11.6	49150	40251	82
40	Mamit	MIZO	1.8	58006	33627	58
41	Lawngtlai	MIZO	0.3	51203	35254	69
42	Wynad	Kerala	26.5	44446	56802	128

Kundu Report (2014)

	Rural						Urban					
	All Hindu			All Muslim			All Hindu			All Muslim		
	MPCE	H Size	H Monthly Income	MPCE	H Size	H Monthly Income	MPCE	H Size	H Monthly Income	MPCE	H Size	H Monthly Income
2004-05	178.2	4.95	882.09	173.2	5.59	968.19	336.9	4.36	1468.88	237.9	5.37	1277.52
2009-10	190.1	4.5	855.45	178.4	4.9	874.16	382.2	4.0	1528.8	264.8	4.8	1271.04
2011-12	218.8	4.4	962.72	207.9	5.0	1039.5	429.9	3.9	1676.61	297.6	5.0	1488.0

Kundu Report (2014)

Monthly Incomes	Per Capita		Family	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
	M/H	M/H	M/H	M/H
2004-05	0.97	0.71	1.10	0.87
2009-10	0.94	0.69	1.02	0.83
2011-12	0.95	0.69	1.08	0.89

Differences in Wealth

Percent distribution of households by wealth quintiles						
	2005-06		2015-16)		2019-21	
20%	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim
Lowest	20.7	18.9	21.0	18.0	20.5	19.6
Second	20.6	19.7	20.4	20.3	20.5	19.8
Third	20.2	20.6	20.2	20.0	20.4	19.3
Fourth	19.2	23.6	19.3	22.9	19.6	22.0
Highest	19.2	17.2	19.1	18.8	19.1	19.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
NFHS 3, p.45; NFHS 4, p.31, NFHS 5, p.44						

Telangana
Average Household Size
Source: Sudhir (2016) Table 2.2

	Hindu	Muslim	All
Rural	4.5	5.4	4.8
Urban	4.6	5.5	5.2
All	4.6	5.5	5.0

Telangana

Work Participation Ratios (15-64 Years) 2012-13 (%)

Source: Sudhir (2016) Table 2.2

Location	Gender	Hindu	Muslim	All
Rural	Male	80	75	79
	Female	65	47	63
Urban	Male	76	69	74
	Female	25	8	21

Telangana

Hindu Muslim Monthly Household Income and Expenditure

Source: Sudhir (2016), Tables A 5.14 and A 5.15

Location	Income		Expenditure	
	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim
Rural	10887	10372	4400	5295
Urban	12938	13742	5838	7086
All	11587	12848	4892	6615
GHMC	14198	14474	6570	7738
NON-GHMC	11342	11785	4734	5880

Summing up variations

1. Household size
2. % household in working ages
3. % of cash-earning women in household

Past, Present and Future

- Do not look mournfully into the past,
For it does not come back.
- Wisely improve the present,
- For it is yours.
- Go forth to meet the shadowy future,
- Without fear.

Henry Wadsworth Longfellow



Orient BlackSwan

The Formation and
History of Telangana
A Collection of Nine Critical Essays

GAUTAM PINGLE

